

IRREGULAR VERBS

The -s and -ing forms of irregular verbs have been included only in instances where the spelling sometimes causes students trouble.

Simple Form	-s	-ing	Past	Participle
arise		arising	arose	arisen
be		being	was/were	been
beat		beating	beat	beaten
become		becoming	became	become
begin		beginning	began	begun
bend			bent	bent
bet		betting	bet	bet
bind			bound	bound
bite		biting	bit	bitten
bleed			bled	bled
bring			brought	brought
build			built	built
burst			burst	burst
buy			bought	bought
catch			caught	caught
choose		choosing	chose	chosen
cling			clung	clung
come		coming	came	come
cost	costs		cost	cost
creep		creeping	crept	crept
cut		cutting	cut	cut
deal			dealt	dealt
dig		digging	dug	dug
do	does		did	done
draw			drew	drawn
drink			drank	drunk
drive		driving	drove	driven
eat		eating	ate	eaten
fall			fell	fallen
feed			fed	fed
feel		feeling	felt	felt
fight			fought	fought
find			found	found
flee			fled	fled
fly	flies	flying	flew	flown
forbid		forbidding	forbad(e)/forbid	forbidden
forget		forgetting	forgot	forgotten
forgive		forgiving	forgave	forgiven

Simple Form	-s	-ing	Past	Participle
freeze		freezing	froze	frozen
get		getting	got	gotten
give		giving	gave	given
go			went	gone
grind			ground	ground
grow			grew	grown
hang			hung	hung
have		having	had	had
hear			heard	heard
hide		hiding	hid	hidden
hit		hitting	hit	hit
hold			held	held
hurt			hurt	hurt
keep			kept	kept
know			knew	known
lay		laying	laid	laid
lead			led	led
leave		leaving	left	left
lend			lent	lent
let		letting	let	let
lie		lying	lay	lain
light			lit/lighted	lit/lighted
lose		losing	lost	lost
make		making	made	made
mean			meant	meant
meet		meeting	met	met
pay	pays		paid	paid
put		putting	put	put
quit		quitting	quit	quit
read		reading	read	read
ride		riding	rode	ridden
ring			rang	rung
rise		rising	rose	risen
run		running	ran	run
say	says		said	said
see			saw	seen
seek			sought	sought
sell			sold	sold
send			sent	sent
set		setting	set	set
shake		shaking	shook	shaken
shine		shining	shone	shone
shoot			shot	shot
show			showed	shown/showed

Simple Form	-s	-ing	Past	Participle
shrink			shrank/shrunk	shrunk
shut		shutting	shut	shut
sing			sang	sung
sink			sank	sunk
sit		sitting	sat	sat
sleep		sleeping	slept	slept
slide		sliding	slid	slid
slit		slitting	slit	slit
speak			spoke	spoken
spend			spent	spent
spin		spinning	spun	spun
spit		spitting	spit	spit
split		splitting	split	split
spread			spread	spread
spring			sprang	sprung
stand			stood	stood
steal		stealing	stole	stolen
stick			stuck	stuck
sting			stung	stung
stink			stank	stunk
strike		striking	struck	struck
swear			swore	sworn
sweep		sweeping	swept	swept
swim		swimming	swam	swum
swing			swung	swung
take		taking	took	taken
teach			taught	taught
tear			tore	torn
tell			told	told
think			thought	thought
throw			threw	thrown
tread			trod	trod/trodden
understand			understood	understood
upset		upsetting	upset	upset
wake		waking	woke	waked/woken
wear			worn	worn
weave		weaving	wove	woven
weep		weeping	wept	wept
win		winning	won	won
wind			wound	wound
withdraw			withdrew	withdrawn
wring			wrung	wrung
write		writing	wrote	written